



**Prevalence of Selected Maternal and Child Health Indicators for North Dakota, Pregnancy Risk Assessment Monitoring System (PRAMS), 2017-2018**

	American Indian Women									Women of Other Races									White Women									North Dakota - Totals								
	2017			2018			2017			2018			2017			2018			2017			2018			2017			2018								
	n	%	95% CI	n	%	95% CI	n	%	95% CI	n	%	95% CI	n	%	95% CI	n	%	95% CI	n	%	95% CI	n	%	95% CI	n	%	95% CI									
<b>BEFORE PREGNANCY</b>																																				
<b>The next questions are about the time before you got pregnant with your new baby.</b>																																				
<b>Mother's Body Mass Index (BMI) before pregnancy</b>																																				
Underweight (<18.5)	16	1.7	(0.6 - 4.6)	35	4.3	(2.3 - 6.2)	35	2.5	(0.4 - 15.1)	21	2.1	(0.0 - 6.3)	349	4.5	(2.6 - 7.6)	144	1.8	(0.5 - 3.1)	399	4.0	(2.4 - 6.5)	201	2.0	(0.9 - 3.2)												
Normal (18.5-24.9)	324	35.1	(29.3 - 41.4)	247	29.8	(25.5 - 34.1)	777	55.1	(41.1 - 68.3)	383	37.9	(24.3 - 51.5)	3,240	41.8	(36.2 - 47.6)	3,573	44.6	(40.0 - 49.3)	4,341	43.1	(38.3 - 48.0)	4,203	42.7	(38.7 - 46.7)												
Overweight (25.0-29.9)	256	27.7	(22.4 - 33.7)	234	28.2	(24.0 - 32.3)	397	28.1	(17.5 - 42.0)	340	33.6	(19.7 - 47.6)	1,777	22.9	(18.4 - 28.1)	2,111	26.4	(22.4 - 30.4)	2,430	24.1	(20.2 - 28.5)	2,685	27.3	(23.7 - 30.8)												
Obese (30.0+)	328	35.5	(29.7 - 41.7)	314	37.8	(33.3 - 42.3)	201	14.3	(7.0 - 27.0)	267	26.4	(14.1 - 37.0)	2,383	30.8	(25.6 - 36.4)	2,175	27.2	(23.0 - 31.3)	2,911	28.9	(24.6 - 33.5)	2,755	28.0	(24.4 - 31.6)												
<b>During the 3 months before you got pregnant with your new baby, did you have any of the following health conditions?</b>																																				
Type 1 or Type 2 diabetes (not gestational diabetes or diabetes that starts during pregnancy)	19	2.0	(0.8 - 4.8)	49	5.7	(3.6 - 7.8)	26	1.8	(0.3 - 11.6)	43	3.5	(0.0 - 8.4)	297	3.8	(2.1 - 6.9)	280	3.5	(1.9 - 5.1)	342	3.3	(1.9 - 5.7)	371	3.7	(2.3 - 5.1)												
High blood pressure or hypertension	59	6.2	(3.8 - 9.8)	57	6.6	(4.4 - 8.8)	26	1.8	(0.3 - 11.6)	104	8.3	(3.0 - 16.4)	309	3.9	(2.2 - 6.9)	346	4.3	(2.5 - 6.2)	394	3.8	(2.4 - 6.1)	507	5.0	(3.3 - 6.8)												
Depression	172	18.0	(13.7 - 23.2)	211	24.5	(20.6 - 28.4)	128	9.0	(3.7 - 20.3)	74	5.9	(0.0 - 12.7)	1,359	17.3	(13.3 - 22.2)	1,642	20.4	(16.5 - 24.3)	1,658	16.2	(12.9 - 20.1)	1,926	19.0	(15.8 - 22.2)												
<b>During the month before you got pregnant with your new baby, how many times a week did you take a multivitamin, a prenatal vitamin, or a folic acid vitamin?</b>																																				
I didn't take a multivitamin, prenatal vitamin, or folic acid vitamin in the month before I got pregnant	664	69.8	(63.9 - 75.2)	614	70.8	(66.7 - 74.9)	787	55.7	(41.7 - 68.9)	793	63.4	(51.0 - 75.8)	3,616	46.1	(40.4 - 51.9)	3,604	44.6	(40.0 - 49.2)	5,067	49.7	(44.8 - 54.5)	5,011	49.1	(45.2 - 53.1)												
1 to 3 times a week symptoms	84	8.9	(5.9 - 13.0)	61	7.0	(4.7 - 9.3)	159	11.3	(4.9 - 24.0)	111	8.8	(2.1 - 15.6)	859	11.0	(7.8 - 15.1)	713	8.8	(6.1 - 11.6)	1,103	10.8	(8.1 - 14.3)	884	8.7	(6.4 - 11.0)												
4 to 6 times a week	37	3.9	(2.1 - 7.3)	28	3.3	(1.7 - 4.8)	29	2.0	(0.3 - 11.1)	28	2.2	(0.0 - 4.9)	678	8.7	(6.0 - 12.4)	797	9.9	(7.2 - 12.5)	744	7.3	(5.1 - 10.3)	853	8.4	(6.2 - 10.5)												
Every day of the week	165	17.4	(13.2 - 22.6)	164	19.0	(15.4 - 22.5)	437	30.9	(19.7 - 44.9)	320	25.6	(14.1 - 37.0)	2,685	34.3	(29.0 - 39.9)	2,970	36.7	(32.4 - 41.1)	3,288	32.2	(27.8 - 37.0)	3,454	33.9	(30.2 - 37.5)												
<b>In the 12 months before you got pregnant with your new baby, did you have any healthcare visits with a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker, including a dental or mental health worker?</b>																																				
No	511	53.9	(47.7 - 60.1)	498	57.4	(52.9 - 61.8)	713	49.6	(36.1 - 63.2)	618	49.8	(36.7 - 63.0)	2,065	26.4	(21.6 - 31.9)	2,230	27.7	(23.4 - 32.0)	3,289	32.2	(27.9 - 36.9)	3,346	33.0	(29.2 - 36.7)												
Yes	437	46.1	(39.9 - 52.3)	370	42.6	(38.2 - 47.1)	725	50.4	(36.8 - 63.9)	622	50.2	(37.6 - 63.3)	5,754	73.6	(68.7 - 78.4)	5,111	72.3	(68.0 - 76.6)	6,916	67.8	(63.1 - 72.1)	6,804	67.0	(63.3 - 70.8)												
<b>What type of health care visit did you have in the 12 months before you got pregnant with your new baby?</b>																																				
Regular checkup at my family doctor's office	165	38.4	(30.0 - 47.5)	159	42.4	(35.8 - 49.1)	392	54.1	(35.0 - 72.1)	200	32.1	(14.9 - 49.3)	2,010	34.9	(28.8 - 41.6)	2,424	41.4	(36.1 - 46.6)	2,568	37.2	(31.6 - 43.1)	2,783	40.6	(35.9 - 45.3)												
Regular checkup at my OB/GYN's office	165	37.9	(29.5 - 46.9)	133	35.4	(29.1 - 41.8)	340	46.9	(28.7 - 65.2)	251	40.3	(22.2 - 58.4)	2,715	47.2	(40.6 - 53.9)	2,494	42.5	(37.4 - 47.7)	3,220	46.6	(40.7 - 52.5)	2,877	41.9	(37.4 - 46.6)												
Visit for an illness or chronic condition	94	21.6	(15.4 - 29.4)	65	17.4	(12.3 - 22.5)	71	9.8	(2.7 - 29.6)	81	13.0	(1.5 - 24.4)	1,044	18.1	(13.6 - 23.8)	1,347	23.0	(18.5 - 27.5)	1,209	17.5	(13.5 - 22.4)	1,493	21.8	(17.8 - 25.8)												
Visit for an injury	22	5.0	(2.6 - 9.4)	43	11.5	(7.3 - 15.8)	42	5.7	(0.9 - 28.3)	8	1.3	(0.0 - 3.9)	303	5.3	(3.0 - 9.1)	249	4.2	(1.9 - 6.5)	366	5.3	(3.2 - 7.4)	300	4.4	(2.3 - 6.4)												
Visit for family planning or birth control	72	16.4	(10.7 - 24.4)	86	23.1	(17.3 - 28.8)	155	21.4	(9.4 - 41.8)	174	27.9	(10.8 - 45.1)	912	15.8	(11.5 - 21.4)	736	12.6	(9.2 - 15.9)	1,139	16.5	(12.4 - 21.4)	996	14.5	(11.2 - 17.8)												
Visit for depression or anxiety	66	15.0	(9.1 - 22.3)	105	27.9	(21.9 - 33.9)	92	12.7	(4.2 - 32.7)	-	-	-	762	13.2	(9.3 - 18.5)	853	14.6	(10.7 - 18.5)	920	13.3	(9.7 - 17.9)	957	14.0	(10.6 - 17.4)												
Visit to have my teeth cleaned by a dentist or dental hygienist	212	47.9	(39.1 - 56.8)	179	48.2	(41.5 - 55.2)	235	32.4	(17.4 - 52.2)	318	51.2	(32.7 - 69.7)	4,037	70.5	(63.9 - 76.3)	4,289	73.2	(68.3 - 78.0)	4,484	65.0	(59.1 - 70.5)	4,877	69.8	(65.4 - 74.3)												
Other	72	16.4	(10.8 - 24.2)	70	18.7	(13.5 - 23.9)	61	8.4	(2.1 - 27.9)	58	9.3	(0.0 - 20.8)	596	10.4	(6.9 - 15.4)	1,047	17.9	(13.9 - 21.8)	729	10.5	(7.4 - 14.8)	1,174	17.1	(13.6 - 20.6)												
<b>During any of your health care visits in the 12 months before you got pregnant, did a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker do any of the following things?</b>																																				
Tell me to take a vitamin with folic acid	137	31.9	(24.1 - 40.9)	78	21.2	(15.7 - 26.7)	187	25.8	(12.5 - 45.9)	155	26.2	(10.8 - 41.7)	1,832	32.3	(26.4 - 38.9)	2,139	37.5	(32.5 - 42.6)	2,156	31.6	(26.3 - 37.4)	2,372	35.6	(31.1 - 40.2)												
Talk to me about maintaining a healthy weight	162	37.7	(29.3 - 46.9)	137	37.2	(30.6 - 43.8)	228	32.6	(16.9 - 53.5)	217	36.8	(18.6 - 57.7)	1,365	24.0	(18.6 - 30.2)	1,784	31.1	(26.2 - 36.0)	1,755	27.7	(20.8 - 31.7)	2,137	31.9	(27.5 - 36.4)												
Talk to me about controlling any medical conditions such as diabetes or high blood pressure	69	15.9	(10.3 - 23.8)	55	14.9	(10.3 - 20.5)	53	7.3	(1.9 - 24.6)	95	16.3	(8.1 - 29.4)	410	7.2	(4.4 - 11.5)	626	10.9	(7.6 - 14.2)	531	7.8	(5.2 - 11.5)	776	11.6	(8.6 - 14.7)												
Talk to me about my desire to have or not have children	94	21.4	(14.9 - 29.8)	89	23.8	(18.2 - 29.4)	318	44.0	(26.3 - 63.4)	289	47.8	(29.0 - 66.7)	2,130	37.4	(31.2 - 44.1)	2,493	43.3	(38.0 - 48.5)	2,542	37.1	(31.5 - 43.1)	2,871	42.6	(37.8 - 47.4)												
Talk to me about using birth control to prevent pregnancy	197	45.7	(36.8 - 54.8)	177	47.4	(40.7 - 54.2)	357	49.5	(30.9 - 68.2)	238	40.0	(21.2 - 58.8)	2,151	37.8	(31.5 - 44.5)	1,888	33.4	(28.4 - 38.5)	2,705	39.5	(33.9 - 45.1)	2,303	34.8	(30.2 - 39.4)												
Talk to me about how I could improve my health before a pregnancy	100	23.0	(16.3 - 31.4)	93	25.3	(19.4 - 31.1)	56	8.3	(2.3 - 26.1)	217	36.9	(18.3 - 55.4)	1,242	21.8	(16.7 - 27.9)	1,460	25.3	(20.8 - 29.9)	1,397	20.6	(16.1 - 25.8)	1,770	26.3	(22.1 - 30.5)												
Talk to me about sexually transmitted infections such as chlamydia, gonorrhea, or syphilis	134	31.6	(23.9 - 40.5)	144	38.8	(32.1 - 45.4)	60	22.9	(10.2 - 43.9)	208	34.4	(16.0 - 52.8)	589	10.4	(6.9 - 15.2)	764	13.4	(9.7 - 17.1)	883	13.0	(9.6 - 17.4)	1,116	16.7	(13.1 - 20.3)												
Ask me if I was smoking cigarettes	393	91.3	(84.7 - 95.2)	340	91.2	(87.4 - 95.1)	641	91.8	(84.8 - 97.7)	450	73.8	(66.9 - 80.6)	4,544	80.2	(74.3 - 85.0)	4,629	80.6	(76.3 - 84.5)	5,579	82.1	(77.0 - 86.2)	5,420	80.6	(76.6 - 84.5)												
Ask me if someone was hurting me emotionally or physically	309	70.7	(61.6 - 78.4)	273	72.1	(66.9 - 79.3)	501	71.8	(51.7 - 85.8)	359	59.3	(40.6 - 78.0)	3,965	70.0	(63.5 - 75.7)	4,029	70.3	(65.3 - 75.2)	4,775	70.2	(64.5 - 75.3)	4,661	69.5	(64.9 - 74.0)												
Ask me if I was feeling down or depressed	324	75.4	(66.6 - 82.4)	285	76.5	(70.6 - 82.4)	501	71.8	(51.7 - 85.8)	351	58.0	(39.3 - 76.7)	3,865	67.9	(61.3 - 73.8)	4,091	72.0	(67.1 - 76.9)	4,691	68.7	(62.9 - 74.0)	4,727	71.0	(66.5 - 75.5)												
Ask me about the kind of work I do	243	56.9	(47.7 - 65.8)	231	61.5	(51.8 - 68.4)	482	72.6	(51.8 - 86.8)	346	57.1	(38.3 - 76.0)	4,147	73.2	(66.8 - 78.7)	3,993	69.7	(64.7 - 74.6)	4,872	72.1	(66.4 - 77.1)	4,570	68.1	(63.6 - 72.6)												
Test me for HIV (the virus that causes AIDS)	162	38.5	(30.1 - 47.7)	169	46.4	(39.6 - 53.2)	313	47.2	(28.3 - 67.0)	180	30.8	(15.2 - 49.1)	1,041	18.4	(12.4 - 24.3)	1,251	16.4	(12.4 - 20.4)	1,516	22.4	(17.8 - 27.1)	1,274	19.3	(15.5 - 23.1)												
<b>The next questions are about your health insurance coverage before, during, and after your pregnancy with your new baby.</b>																																				
<b>During the month before you got pregnant with your new baby, what kind of health insurance did you have?</b>																																				
Private health insurance from my job or the job of my husband or partner	196	20.4	(15.8 - 26.0)	124	14.3	(11.3 - 17.4)	570	39.7	(27.3 - 53.5)	347	28.2	(16.5 - 39.9)	5,017	63.5	(57.7 - 68.9)	5,064	62.4	(57.8 - 67.0)	5,783	56.1	(51.3 - 60.9)	5,535	54.2	(50.3 - 58.1)												
Private health insurance from my parents	34	3.6	(1.9 - 6.7)	41	4.7	(2.8 - 6.7)	35	2.4	(0.4 - 14.8)	43	3.5	(0.0 - 8.3)	741	9.4	(6.5 - 13.4)	880	10.9	(7.9 - 13.8)	810	7.9	(5.6 - 11.0)	964	9.4	(7.1 - 11.8)												
Private health insurance from the North Dakota Health Insurance Marketplace or http://www.nd.gov/ndhis/healthcarereform/ or HealthCare.gov	9	1.0	(0.4 - 2.6)	15																																

Private health insurance from the North Dakota Health Insurance Marketplace or http://www.nd.gov/ndhis/healthcarereform/ or HealthCare.gov	22	2.3	(1.0 - 5.1)	14	1.6	(0.5 - 2.6)	186	13.0	(6.1 - 25.6)	37	2.9	(0.0 - 7.1)	199	2.5	(1.2 - 5.1)	167	2.1	(0.7 - 3.4)	408	4.0	(2.4 - 6.5)	217	2.1	(0.9 - 3.3)
North Dakota Medicaid	599	62.7	(56.6 - 68.5)	555	63.7	(59.3 - 68.1)	409	28.5	(17.5 - 42.8)	505	40.3	(27.3 - 53.4)	1,428	18.1	(13.9 - 23.1)	1,364	16.8	(12.9 - 20.7)	2,436	23.7	(19.9 - 27.9)	2,423	23.7	(20.2 - 27.1)
Child Health Insurance Program (CHIP)				9	1.1	(0.1 - 2.1)				42	3.3	(0.0 - 8.5)										51	0.5	(0.0 - 1.1)
TRICARE or other military health care	16	1.8	(0.6 - 4.8)	8	0.9	(0.2 - 1.6)	184	12.8	(6.0 - 25.3)	101	8.1	(1.7 - 14.4)										601	5.9	(3.9 - 8.7)
Indian Health Service (IHS)	284	29.7	(24.3 - 35.8)	233	26.9	(22.8 - 30.9)	-	-	-	402	5.1	(3.1 - 8.2)	442	5.4	(3.6 - 7.3)	34	0.4	(0.0 - 1.2)	427	4.1	(2.9 - 5.8)	267	2.6	(1.9 - 3.3)
Other health insurance	56	5.9	(3.6 - 9.4)	39	4.5	(2.6 - 6.4)	94	6.6	(2.3 - 17.2)	4	0.6	(0.0 - 1.9)	495	6.3	(3.9 - 9.9)	344	4.2	(2.5 - 6.0)	646	6.3	(4.2 - 9.2)	391	3.8	(2.4 - 5.2)
I do not have health insurance now	37	3.9	(2.2 - 6.8)	55	6.3	(4.0 - 8.6)	92	6.4	(2.2 - 17.1)	248	19.8	(9.5 - 30.2)	183	2.3	(1.5 - 4.0)	463	5.7	(3.3 - 8.1)	313	3.0	(1.7 - 5.3)	766	7.5	(5.2 - 9.7)

<b># of types of health insurance you have now</b>																								
0	28	3.0	(1.6 - 5.5)	47	5.4	(3.2 - 7.6)	92	6.4	(2.2 - 17.1)	227	18.8	(8.5 - 29.0)	183	2.3	(1.5 - 5.1)	442	5.5	(3.2 - 7.9)	304	3.0	(1.7 - 5.2)	715	7.1	(4.9 - 9.3)
1	677	71.6	(65.6 - 76.9)	629	73.3	(69.3 - 77.4)	1,221	84.9	(72.2 - 92.4)	338	27.5	(16.0 - 39.0)	3,775	48.3	(42.6 - 54.1)	3,980	49.6	(45.0 - 54.2)	4,424	43.6	(38.8 - 48.4)	4,584	45.4	(41.4 - 49.3)
2	209	22.1	(17.3 - 27.8)	170	19.8	(16.2 - 23.5)	125	8.7	(3.4 - 20.5)	42	3.5	(0.0 - 8.8)	590	7.5	(4.9 - 11.3)	336	4.2	(2.2 - 6.2)	925	9.0	(6.7 - 12.1)	548	5.4	(3.7 - 7.2)
3	31	3.3	(1.6 - 6.7)	12	1.4	(0.4 - 2.4)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	31	0.3	(0.1 - 0.6)	12	0.1	(0.0 - 0.2)

<b>Thinking back to just before you got pregnant with your new baby, how did you feel about becoming pregnant?</b>																								
I wanted to be pregnant later	209	22.2	(17.4 - 27.8)	173	20.3	(16.6 - 24.0)	334	23.8	(13.9 - 37.8)	428	34.8	(22.1 - 47.6)	1,310	16.8	(12.9 - 21.6)	1,368	17.0	(13.5 - 20.6)	1,853	18.2	(14.8 - 22.3)	1,969	19.5	(16.3 - 22.7)
I wanted to be pregnant sooner	56	6.0	(3.6 - 9.7)	58	6.8	(4.6 - 9.1)	258	18.4	(10.0 - 31.4)	173	14.1	(5.4 - 22.8)	983	12.6	(9.2 - 17.0)	1,069	13.3	(10.3 - 16.3)	1,297	12.8	(9.8 - 16.5)	1,300	12.9	(10.3 - 15.4)
I wanted to be pregnant then	278	29.5	(24.1 - 35.5)	265	31.2	(27.0 - 35.5)	371	26.5	(16.2 - 40.0)	338	27.5	(16.0 - 39.0)	3,775	48.3	(42.6 - 54.1)	3,980	49.6	(45.0 - 54.2)	4,424	43.6	(38.8 - 48.4)	4,584	45.4	(41.4 - 49.3)
I didn't want to be pregnant then or at any time in the future	103	10.9	(7.6 - 15.5)	81	9.6	(6.8 - 14.2)	192	13.7	(6.4 - 27.0)	52	4.2	(0.0 - 10.2)	402	5.1	(3.1 - 8.4)	324	4.0	(2.1 - 6.0)	697	6.9	(4.8 - 9.8)	458	4.5	(2.8 - 6.2)
I wasn't sure what I wanted	296	31.5	(25.9 - 37.6)	272	32.0	(27.7 - 36.3)	247	17.6	(9.1 - 31.4)	238	19.4	(9.1 - 29.6)	1,342	17.2	(13.1 - 22.2)	1,287	16.0	(12.3 - 19.7)	1,886	18.6	(15.0 - 22.7)	1,797	17.8	(14.6 - 21.0)

<b>DURING PREGNANCY</b>																								
<b>The next questions are about the prenatal care you received during your most recent pregnancy. Prenatal care includes visits to a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker before your baby was born to get checkups and advice about pregnancy. (It may help to look at the calendar when you answer these questions.)</b>																								

<b>Did prenatal care start in the first trimester?</b>																								
Yes	658	70.6	(64.6 - 75.9)	566	68.3	(63.9 - 72.7)	1,000	72.2	(57.9 - 83.0)	860	77.9	(66.0 - 89.8)	6,975	89.2	(84.9 - 92.3)	7,200	89.0	(85.9 - 92.1)	8,633	85.1	(81.4 - 88.2)	8,626	86.1	(83.2 - 88.9)
No	253	27.1	(21.9 - 33.0)	238	28.7	(24.4 - 32.9)	350	25.3	(15.0 - 39.4)	213	19.3	(8.2 - 30.5)	812	10.4	(7.3 - 14.5)	888	11.0	(7.9 - 14.1)	1,415	13.9	(11.0 - 17.6)	1,339	13.4	(10.6 - 16.1)
I didn't go for prenatal care	22	2.3	(1.0 - 5.6)	25	3.1	(1.4 - 4.8)	35	2.5	(0.0 - 15.3)	31	2.8	(0.0 - 8.2)	37	0.5	(0.1 - 2.8)	-	-	-	94	0.9	(0.3 - 2.6)	56	0.6	(0.0 - 1.2)

<b>Did you get prenatal care as early in your pregnancy as you wanted?</b>																								
No	209	22.6	(17.7 - 28.3)	230	27.7	(23.5 - 31.9)	155	11.1	(4.7 - 24.0)	219	18.5	(7.9 - 29.1)	869	11.1	(7.9 - 15.3)	688	8.5	(5.9 - 11.2)	1,233	12.1	(9.3 - 15.6)	1,137	11.3	(8.9 - 13.7)
Yes	717	77.4	(71.7 - 82.3)	601	72.3	(68.1 - 76.5)	1,248	88.9	(76.0 - 95.3)	964	81.5	(70.9 - 92.1)	6,970	88.9	(84.7 - 92.1)	7,357	91.5	(88.8 - 94.1)	8,935	87.9	(84.4 - 90.7)	8,921	88.7	(86.3 - 91.1)

<b>Did any of these things keep you from getting prenatal care when you wanted it?</b>																								
I couldn't get an appointment when I wanted one	97	42.5	(30.5 - 55.4)	79	33.2	(24.8 - 41.5)	114	43.0	(14.1 - 71.9)	196	24.2	(12.2 - 42.3)	268	41.0	(25.2 - 56.8)	292	24.5	(15.2 - 37.1)	811	39.8	(28.8 - 50.8)			
I didn't have enough money or insurance to pay for my visits	25	11.3	(5.4 - 22.0)	54	23.6	(15.7 - 31.5)	35	22.4	(3.2 - 71.6)	120	45.2	(15.7 - 74.7)	53	6.5	(1.7 - 22.2)	146	22.0	(7.1 - 36.9)	112	9.5	(3.9 - 21.1)	321	27.6	(16.6 - 38.7)
I didn't have any transportation to get to the clinic or doctor's office	59	26.8	(16.9 - 39.7)	80	35.0	(26.1 - 44.0)	35	22.4	(3.2 - 71.6)	31	11.5	(0.0 - 32.9)	70	8.6	(2.2 - 27.9)	16	2.6	(0.0 - 7.4)	164	13.8	(6.8 - 21.1)	127	11.3	(5.2 - 17.4)
The doctor or my health plan would not start care as early as I wanted	19	8.3	(3.7 - 17.6)	26	7.7	(4.0 - 11.3)	35	22.4	(3.2 - 71.6)	69	10.6	(0.0 - 23.2)	367	43.9	(27.7 - 61.5)	370	15.2	(8.9 - 21.5)	421	34.6	(22.7 - 48.8)	466	13.6	(8.6 - 18.6)
I had too many other things going on	75	34.3	(23.0 - 47.6)	90	38.4	(29.5 - 47.3)	16	10.3	(1.6 - 44.3)	64	7.9	(2.1 - 25.2)	74	11.5	(1.0 - 22.0)	155	13.1	(7.1 - 23.0)	164	14.3	(7.8 - 20.8)	164	14.3	(7.8 - 20.8)
I couldn't take time off from work or school	25	11.3	(5.4 - 22.0)	24	10.5	(4.8 - 16.1)	2	1.5	(0.2 - 11.0)	39	14.5	(0.0 - 36.4)	62	9.5	(0.0 - 19.9)	83	7.0	(2.8 - 16.2)	125	10.8	(3.1 - 18.6)	125	10.8	(3.1 - 18.6)
I didn't have my Medicaid card	25	11.3	(5.1 - 22.9)	14	6.4	(1.9 - 11.0)	35	22.4	(3.2 - 71.6)	21	8.1	(0.0 - 23.6)	56	6.9	(0.0 - 15.9)	77	12.4	(0.0 - 25.3)	60	5.0	(1.6 - 15.0)	113	10.1	(2.0 - 18.3)
I didn't have anyone to take care of my children	41	18.3	(10.0 - 31.0)	46	20.3	(12.6 - 27.9)	-	-	-	3	0.4	(0.1 - 2.6)	71	3.4	(0.0 - 9.9)	40	3.0	(0.0 - 9.9)	67	6.0	(2.0 - 10.1)	67	6.0	(2.0 - 10.1)
I didn't know that I was pregnant	106	47.9	(35.4 - 60.6)	94	39.8	(31.0 - 48.6)	83	53.7	(16.5 - 87.2)	58	20.3	(0.0 - 41.8)	23	2.7	(1.4 - 4.5)	161	24.7	(10.0 - 39.3)	422	34.6	(23.1 - 48.2)	313	26.6	(16.9 - 36.4)
I didn't want anyone else to know I was pregnant	59	26.7	(16.5 - 40.2)	30	13.2	(7.0 - 19.5)	-	-	-	26	3.2	(0.0 - 15.3)	55	8.4	(0.0 - 18.2)	86	7.2	(3.5 - 14.2)	85	7.4	(1.6 - 13.2)	85	7.4	(1.6 - 13.2)
I didn't want prenatal care	12	5.6	(1.7 - 17.2)	4	1.7	(0.0 - 4.4)	2	1.5	(0.2 - 11.0)	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	1.2	(0.4 - 3.7)	4	0.4	(0.0 - 0.9)	4	0.4	(0.0 - 0.9)
I was afraid I would be reported for using alcohol or drugs during my pregnancy	6	2.8	(0.5 - 14.2)	15	6.6	(2.0 - 11.1)	-	-	-	26	3.2	(0.5 - 19.3)	-	-	-	33	2.7	(0.6 - 12.4)	15	1.4	(0.4 - 2.4)	15	1.4	(0.4 - 2.4)

<b>During my or your prenatal care visits, did a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker ask you any of the things listed below?</b>																								
If I knew how much weight I should gain during pregnancy	502	54.9	(48.6 - 61.2)	424	51.2	(46.5 - 55.8)	800	61.2	(46.5 - 74.1)	696	65.4	(51.9 - 78.9)	3,401	44.2	(38.5 - 50.0)	4,011	51.1	(46.4 - 55.7)	4,703	47.4	(42.5 - 52.4)	5,131	52.6	(48.6 - 56.6)
If I was taking any prescription medication	836	90.8	(86.4 - 94.2)	759	91.0	(88.3 - 93.7)	1,195	87.3	(74.5 - 94.2)	1,068	95.5	(90.0 - 100.0)	7,531	97.2	(94.2 - 98.6)	7,908	99.0	(98.1 - 100.0)	9,562	95.3	(92.7 - 97.0)	9,735	98.0	(97.0 - 99.0)
If I was smoking cigarettes	898	97.6	(94.4 - 99.0)	808	96.5	(94.8 - 98.1)	1,297	96.6	(88.6 - 99.1)	1,078	98.3	(95.8 - 100.0)	7,932	97.3	(94.4 - 98.7)	7,823	99.0	(98.1 - 100.0)	9,731	97.2	(95.0 - 98.4)	9,809	98.7	(97.9 - 99.6)
If I was drinking alcohol	877	95.9	(92.2 - 97.9)	775	95.5	(91.2 - 95.7)	1,297	94.8	(85.6 - 98.2)	1,056	96.3	(91.7 - 100.0)	7,487	96.9	(94.0 - 98.5)	7,862	98.3	(97.0 - 99.6)	9,660	96.6	(94.2 - 98.0)	9,699	97.7	(96.5 - 98.8)
If someone was hurting me emotionally or physically	792	86.1	(80.8 - 90.1)	693	83.0	(79.4 - 86.6)	1,128	82.4	(69.8 - 90.5)	973	88.7	(81.0 - 95.4)	6,741	87.6	(83.1 - 91.0)	6,809	85.4	(82.1 - 88.7)	8,661	86.7	(83.0 - 89.7)	8,475	85.6	(82.8 - 88.4)
If I was feeling down or depressed	802	87.1	(82.0 - 91.0)	743	88.8	(85.7 - 91.8)	1,197	87.5	(75.3 - 94.1															

41 cigarettes or more	6	1.1	(0.3-3.8)	2	0.4	(0.0-1.0)	-	-	-	-	-	6	0.2	(0.1-0.7)	2	0.1	(0.0-0.2)			
21 to 40 cigarettes	3	0.6	(0.1-3.2)	8	1.6	(0.2-3.0)	-	-	-	-	-	31	1.6	(0.0-4.5)	3	0.1	(0.0-0.6)			
11 to 20 cigarettes	31	5.7	(2.8-11.4)	16	3.1	(1.3-5.0)	-	-	-	96	4.5	(1.5-13.0)	137	7.0	(1.5-12.5)	127	4.4	(1.9-10.0)		
6 to 10 cigarettes	66	12.0	(7.7-18.2)	57	11.2	(7.5-14.9)	-	-	22	9.8	(0.0-28.5)	278	13.1	(7.0-23.1)	254	13.0	(5.6-20.0)			
1 to 5 cigarettes	115	21.1	(15.3-28.5)	101	19.7	(14.9-24.6)	70	28.5	(7.6-65.8)	21	9.4	(0.0-27.5)	329	15.5	(8.7-26.1)	339	17.3	(9.5-25.2)		
Less than 1 cigarette	34	6.3	(3.3-11.6)	48	9.3	(5.9-12.7)	-	-	61	26.8	(0.0-58.3)	90	4.3	(1.4-11.9)	105	5.4	(0.5-10.2)			
I didn't smoke then	290	53.1	(45.0-61.1)	279	54.7	(48.8-60.6)	175	71.5	(34.2-92.4)	123	54.0	(20.5-87.5)	1,327	62.6	(50.9-73.0)	1,092	55.8	(45.5-66.0)		
<b>During any of your prenatal care visits, a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker advise you to quit smoking?</b>																				
No	112	24.5	(17.5-33.1)	79	17.2	(12.4-22.0)	26	13.3	(1.9-55.5)	83	41.9	(6.2-77.5)	347	21.2	(12.5-33.5)	364	20.6	(12.1-29.0)		
Yes	331	72.1	(63.4-80.8)	362	79.1	(74.0-84.3)	171	86.7	(44.5-98.1)	115	58.1	(22.5-93.8)	1,290	78.8	(66.5-87.5)	1,406	79.4	(71.0-87.8)		
I didn't go for prenatal care	16	3.4	(1.4-8.2)	17	3.7	(1.3-6.0)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	0.7	(0.3-1.7)		
<b>How many cigarettes do you smoke on an average day now? A pack has 20 cigarettes.</b>																				
41 cigarettes or more	-	3	0.5	(0.0-1.4)	-	-	-	-	31	13.4	(0.0-38.1)	-	-	-	-	-	33	1.3	(0.0-3.4)	
21 to 40 cigarettes	19	3.5	(1.3-9.0)	10	2.0	(0.4-3.6)	-	-	-	35	1.7	(0.2-10.5)	52	2.7	(0.0-6.4)	54	1.9	(0.5-6.6)		
11 to 20 cigarettes	56	10.5	(6.4-16.7)	33	6.6	(3.6-9.6)	-	-	-	409	19.5	(11.8-30.6)	320	16.7	(8.5-24.8)	465	16.1	(10.3-24.3)		
6 to 10 cigarettes	84	15.7	(10.8-22.2)	72	14.3	(10.1-18.5)	35	13.5	(2.0-54.8)	55	24.1	(0.0-50.4)	291	13.9	(7.5-24.3)	287	14.9	(7.7-22.2)		
1 to 5 cigarettes	162	30.2	(23.2-38.3)	179	35.7	(30.0-41.5)	49	18.8	(4.2-54.9)	83	36.2	(3.3-69.1)	409	19.5	(11.8-30.6)	407	21.2	(12.8-29.5)		
Less than 1 cigarette	50	9.3	(5.7-14.9)	36	7.1	(4.2-10.0)	26	10.2	(1.4-46.9)	-	-	-	210	10.1	(4.9-19.5)	91	4.8	(0.5-9.1)		
I didn't smoke then	165	30.8	(23.7-38.9)	169	33.7	(28.0-39.3)	149	57.5	(26.3-83.7)	60	26.3	(0.0-55.3)	740	35.4	(25.4-46.8)	765	39.8	(29.8-49.8)		
<b>The next questions are about using other tobacco products around the time of pregnancy. E-cigarettes (electronic cigarettes) and other electronic nicotine products (such as vape pens, e-hookahs, hookah pens, e-cigs, e-pipes) are powered devices that use nicotine liquid rather than tobacco leaves, and produce vapor instead of smoke. A hookah is a water pipe used to smoke tobacco. It is not the same as an e-hookah or hookah pen.</b>																				
<b>Have you used any of the following products in the past 2 years?</b>																				
E-cigarettes or other electronic nicotine products	69	7.3	(4.7-11.1)	64	7.5	(5.1-10.0)	96	6.8	(2.3-18.9)	29	2.3	(0.0-6.0)	466	5.9	(3.7-9.3)	441	5.5	(3.3-7.7)		
Hookah	16	1.7	(0.6-4.6)	4	0.5	(0.0-1.2)	55	3.9	(1.1-13.5)	30	2.4	(0.0-6.0)	219	2.8	(1.4-5.4)	164	2.0	(0.6-3.4)		
Chewing tobacco, snuff, snus, or dip	16	1.8	(0.7-4.4)	19	2.3	(0.9-3.6)	-	-	-	137	1.8	(0.8-4.0)	39	0.5	(0.0-1.0)	152	1.5	(0.7-3.2)		
Cigs, cigarillos, or little filtered cigars	37	4.3	(2.4-7.6)	61	7.2	(4.9-9.5)	26	1.9	(0.3-11.8)	31	2.5	(0.0-7.4)	189	2.4	(1.1-5.1)	87	1.1	(0.2-2.0)		
<b>During the 3 months before you got pregnant, on average, how often did you use e-cigarettes or other electronic nicotine products?</b>																				
More than once a day	9	15.0	(4.3-41.1)	3	4.0	(0.0-10.2)	-	-	-	90	19.4	(6.7-44.7)	83	17.7	(2.9-32.5)	100	16.0	(6.1-36.0)		
Once a day	-	-	-	3	4.0	(0.0-10.2)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	86	15.4	(3.0-27.8)	
2-6 days a week	3	5.0	(0.9-24.0)	4	5.8	(0.0-14.6)	-	-	-	61	19.1	(3.4-39.6)	61	13.0	(0.0-29.1)	64	10.3	(2.8-31.3)		
1 day a week or less	19	30.0	(13.8-53.4)	27	40.5	(24.4-56.5)	61	63.7	(34.1-94.9)	90	33.4	(6.7-44.7)	90	16.9	(3.0-30.8)	170	27.3	(13.3-47.9)		
I did not use e-cigarettes or other electronic nicotine products then	31	50.0	(28.6-72.0)	31	45.6	(29.3-62.0)	35	36.3	(5.1-85.9)	21	100.0	(100.0-100.0)	224	48.0	(26.3-70.5)	246	52.3	(32.1-72.5)		
<b>During the last 3 months of your pregnancy, on average, how often did you use e-cigarettes or other electronic nicotine products?</b>																				
More than once a day	-	-	-	7	9.6	(0.0-19.8)	-	-	-	-	-	-	38	8.2	(0.0-20.4)	-	-	45	8.0	(0.0-18.3)
Once a day	-	-	-	2	2.8	(0.0-7.2)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	0.3	(0.0-0.9)
2-6 days a week	6	10.0	(1.8-39.9)	4	5.7	(0.0-14.2)	-	-	-	-	-	-	42	8.9	(0.0-21.5)	-	-	6	1.0	(0.2-5.6)
1 day a week or less	-	-	-	3	3.9	(0.0-9.9)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	0.5	(0.0-1.3)
I did not use e-cigarettes or other electronic nicotine products then	56	90.0	(60.1-98.2)	54	78.0	(64.2-91.9)	96	100.0	(100.0-100.0)	21	100.0	(100.0-100.0)	466	100.0	(100.0-100.0)	390	82.9	(66.4-99.4)		
<b>The next questions are about drinking alcohol around the time of pregnancy.</b>																				
<b>Have you had any alcoholic drinks in the past 2 years? A drink is 1 glass of wine, wine cooler, can or bottle of beer, shot of liquor, or mixed drink.</b>																				
No	440	48.0	(41.7-54.3)	390	45.6	(41.1-50.2)	728	51.9	(38.1-65.4)	955	76.3	(65.6-87.0)	965	12.3	(8.9-16.6)	1,388	17.3	(13.6-21.0)		
Yes	477	52.0	(45.7-58.3)	464	54.4	(49.8-58.9)	675	48.1	(34.6-61.9)	296	23.7	(13.0-34.4)	6,911	87.7	(83.4-91.1)	6,241	82.7	(79.0-86.4)		
<b>During the 3 months before you got pregnant, how many alcoholic drinks did you have in an average week?</b>																				
14 drinks or more a week	12	2.6	(1.1-6.1)	21	4.6	(1.9-7.4)	-	-	-	36	0.5	(0.1-2.2)	120	1.8	(0.2-3.4)	49	0.6	(0.2-1.8)		
8 to 13 drinks a week	16	3.2	(1.3-7.8)	23	5.1	(2.3-7.8)	-	-	21	8.1	(0.0-23.7)	236	3.4	(1.7-6.7)	147	2.2	(0.5-4.0)			
4 to 7 drinks a week	41	8.4	(4.9-14.1)	62	13.3	(9.1-17.5)	128	18.9	(7.9-38.6)	-	-	-	1,016	16.0	(12.0-21.0)	591	8.9	(6.2-11.7)		
1 to 3 drinks a week	106	22.1	(15.7-30.1)	97	21.1	(16.0-26.2)	149	22.1	(9.8-42.5)	54	20.4	(0.0-43.8)	2,181	31.7	(26.2-37.7)	2,138	32.4	(27.7-37.0)		
Less than 1 drink a week	178	37.0	(29.0-45.8)	169	36.6	(30.5-42.6)	346	51.2	(32.3-69.8)	115	43.5	(16.7-70.4)	2,626	38.2	(32.4-44.3)	2,925	44.3	(39.3-49.3)		
I didn't drink then	128	26.6	(19.7-34.9)	89	19.3	(14.5-24.2)	53	7.8	(2.0-26.0)	73	27.9	(4.5-51.2)	700	10.2	(6.9-14.7)	687	10.4	(7.3-13.5)		
<b>Pregnancy can be a difficult time. The next questions are about things that may have happened before, during, or after your most recent pregnancy.</b>																				
<b>In the 12 months before you got pregnant, did any of the following people push, hit, slap, kick, choke, or physically hurt you in any other way?</b>																				
My husband or partner	59	6.4	(3.9-10.3)	61	7.3	(4.9-9.7)	-	-	21	1.7	(0.0-5.1)	79	1.0	(0.3-3.0)	91	1.1	(0.1-2.2)			
My ex-husband or ex-partner	12	1.3	(0.5-3.8)	48	5.8	(3.6-7.9)	37	2.6	(0.4-14.5)	-	-	79	1.1	(0.4-3.4)	84	1.0	(0.0-2.1)			
Another family member	12	1.4	(0.6-3.4)	17	2.0	(0.7-3.3)	-	-	-	-	-	53	0.7	(0.2-2.6)	27	0.3	(0.0-0.8)			
Someone else	34	3.7	(1.9-7.1)	23	2.7	(1.2-4.2)	-	-	-	-	-	114	1.5	(0.6-3.8)	69	0.9	(0.0-1.8)			
<b>During your most recent pregnancy, did any of the following people push, hit, slap, kick, choke, or physically hurt you in any other way?</b>																				
My husband or partner	19	2.0	(0.9-4.5)	36	4.3	(2.4-6.1)	-	-	21	1.7	(0.0-5.2)	26	1.3	(0.5-3.5)	107	1.3	(0.2-2.4)			
My ex-husband or ex-partner	19	2.2	(1.0-4.8)	16	1.9	(0.6-3.2)	26	1.9	(0.3-11.8)	-	-	53	0.7	(0.2-2.6)	11	0.1	(0.0-0.4)			
Another family member	19	2.0	(0.8-4.9)	17	2.0	(0.7-3.3)	-	-	-	-	-	53	0.7	(0.2-2.6)	66	0.8	(0.1-1.5)			
Someone else	19	2.0	(0.8-4.9)	17	2.0	(0.7-3.3)	-	-	-	-	-	53	0.7	(0.2-2.6)	66	0.8	(0.1-1.5)			
<b>AFTER PREGNANCY</b>																				
<b>The next questions are about the time since your new baby was born.</b>																				
<b>After your baby was delivered, how long did he or she stay in the hospital?</b>																				
Less than 24 hours (less than 1 day)	25	2.6	(1.2-5.8)	34	4.0	(2.1-5.9)	26	1.9	(0.3-11.8)	15	1.3	(0.0-3.9)	248	3.2	(1.7-5.2)	276	3.4	(1.7-5.2)		
24 to 48 hours (1 to 2 days)	462	49.0	(42.8-55.2)	515	60.4	(55.9-64.8)	817	58.2	(44.0-71.2)	715	63.0	(46.7-73.2)	5,327	68.1	(62.5-73.2)	5,430	67.6	(63.2-71.9)		
3 to 5 days	327	34.8	(29.0-41.0)	223	26.1	(22.1-30.1)	404	28.8	(17.7-43.3)	423	35.5	(22.5-48.6)	1,790	22.9	(18.4-28.1)	1,632	20.3	(16.6-24.0)		
6 to 14 days	69	7.3	(4.5-11.5)	39	4.6	(2.7-6.5)	98	7.0	(2.4-19.0)	31	2.6	(0.0-7.6)	218	2.7	(1.4-5.3)	381	4.7	(2.8-6.7)		
More than 14 days	47	5.0	(2.9-8.4)	39	4.5	(2.7-6.3)	29	2.0	(0.3-11.2)	8	0.7	(0.0-2.0)	125	1.6	(0.6-4.1)	230	2.9	(1.4-4.4)		
My baby was not born in a hospital	6	0.7	(0.1-3.6)	4	0.5	(0.0-1.2)	2	0.2	(0.0-1.1)	-	-	-	115	1.5	(0.6-3.5)	59	0.7	(0.0-1.4)		
My baby is still in the hospital	6	0.7	(0.2-2.2)	-	-	-	26	1.9	(0.3-11.8)	-	-	-	30	0.4	(0.0-0.9)	33	0.3	(0.1-1.5)		
<b>Is your baby alive now?</b>																				
No	-	-	-	6	0.7	(0.0-1.5)	35	2.5	(0.4-15.1)	-	-	-	43	0.5	(0.0-1.3)	35	0.3	(0.0-2.3)		
Yes	930	100.0	(100.0-100.0)	834	99.3	(98.5-100.0)	1,368	97.5	(84.9-99.6)	1,251	100.0	(100.0-100.0)	7,823	100.0	(100.0-100.0)	7,980	99.5	(98.7-100.0)		
<b>Is your baby living with you now?</b>																				
No	47	5.1	(2.8-9.0)	54	6.5	(4.0-9.0)	35	2.6	(0.4-15.8)	-	-	35	0.4	(0.1-3.0)	21	0.3	(0.0-0.8)			
Yes	873	94.9	(91.0-97.2)	774	93.5	(91.0-96.0)	1,307	97.4	(84.2-99.6)	1,251	100.0	(100.0-100.0)	7,754	99.6	(97.0-99.9)	7,929	99.7	(99.2-100.0)		
<b>Before or after your new baby was born, did you receive information about breastfeeding from any of the following sources?</b>																				
My doctor	721	82.8	(77.3-87.2)	630	80.3	(76.5-84.1)	1,130	86.4	(73.3-93.7)	873	77.1	(65.5-88.7)	5,640	72.7	(67.3-77.6)	6,354	80.3	(76.5-84.0)		
A nurse, mid																				

What were your reasons for stopping breastfeeding?																								
My baby had difficulty latching or nursing	125	336	(25.0 - 43.4)	107	308	(24.4 - 37.2)	2	0.9	(0.1 - 6.8)	167	29.6	(11.9 - 47.3)	728	24.2	(24.7 - 45.1)	830	35.9	(27.2 - 44.6)	908	31.3	(23.6 - 40.3)	1,104	34.2	(27.3 - 41.2)
Breast milk alone did not satisfy my baby	109	239	(21.6 - 38.9)	99	289	(22.5 - 35.4)	53	21.9	(5.5 - 57.3)	216	38.3	(19.2 - 57.4)	681	37.5	(19.0 - 38.0)	700	30.3	(22.0 - 38.2)	790	27.3	(20.1 - 36.0)	1,015	31.5	(24.8 - 38.2)
I thought my baby was not gaining enough weight	47	124	(7.4 - 22.7)	68	193	(14.2 - 25.2)	-	-	-	51	9.0	(0.0 - 19.7)	285	12.5	(7.0 - 21.4)	402	15.5	(6.9 - 18.5)	332	11.5	(6.9 - 18.5)	401	12.5	(7.8 - 17.4)
My nipples were sore, cracked, or bleeding or it was too painful	72	193	(12.7 - 28.2)	61	175	(12.1 - 22.8)	-	-	-	123	21.8	(5.0 - 38.5)	710	31.1	(22.0 - 41.9)	493	21.3	(13.5 - 29.2)	782	27.0	(19.7 - 35.8)	677	21.0	(14.7 - 27.3)
I thought I was not producing enough milk, or my milk dried up	181	487	(39.1 - 58.5)	193	555	(48.5 - 62.5)	177	73.6	(37.4 - 92.9)	377	66.7	(49.0 - 84.5)	1,287	56.3	(45.4 - 66.7)	1,208	52.2	(43.1 - 61.4)	1,646	56.6	(47.7 - 65.5)	1,777	55.1	(47.8 - 62.4)
I had too many other household duties	94	25.2	(17.6 - 34.8)	68	196	(13.9 - 25.4)	26	10.9	(1.5 - 49.0)	28	6.6	(0.0 - 15.6)	331	14.5	(8.3 - 24.1)	380	16.5	(9.3 - 23.6)	451	15.6	(10.1 - 23.2)	486	15.1	(9.7 - 20.5)
I felt it was the right time to stop breastfeeding	59	16.0	(9.9 - 24.7)	48	13.9	(9.0 - 18.8)	29	11.9	(1.9 - 48.0)	24	4.3	(0.0 - 10.9)	169	7.4	(3.4 - 15.2)	236	10.2	(4.9 - 15.5)	257	8.9	(5.1 - 10.5)	308	9.6	(5.6 - 13.5)
I got sick or I had to stop for medical reasons	28	7.6	(4.0 - 13.8)	25	7.2	(3.7 - 10.6)	26	10.9	(1.5 - 49.0)	31	5.4	(0.0 - 15.9)	172	7.7	(3.5 - 15.9)	153	6.6	(2.3 - 10.9)	229	7.9	(4.2 - 14.5)	208	6.5	(2.9 - 10.2)
I went back to school	100	26.9	(19.2 - 36.3)	58	16.8	(11.5 - 22.2)	53	21.9	(5.5 - 57.3)	80	14.3	(1.3 - 27.2)	375	14.1	(7.9 - 23.9)	509	22.0	(14.4 - 29.7)	474	16.4	(10.7 - 24.2)	648	20.1	(14.2 - 26.0)
My partner did not support breastfeeding	47	12.4	(7.1 - 21.3)	21	6.0	(2.5 - 9.5)	-	-	-	21	3.8	(0.0 - 11.3)	-	-	-	11	0.5	(0.0 - 1.4)	47	1.6	(0.8 - 2.9)	53	1.7	(0.2 - 3.1)
My baby was jaundiced (yellowing of the skin or whites of the eyes)	9	2.5	(0.7 - 8.7)	3	0.8	(0.0 - 2.0)	-	-	-	-	-	-	29	1.3	(0.2 - 7.0)	16	0.7	(0.0 - 2.0)	39	1.3	(0.3 - 5.0)	19	0.6	(0.0 - 1.5)
Other	34	9.3	(5.1 - 16.4)	64	18.5	(13.0 - 24.0)	-	-	-	74	13.0	(0.0 - 27.2)	179	7.9	(3.7 - 16.0)	282	12.2	(6.0 - 18.4)	214	7.4	(3.9 - 13.7)	419	13.0	(8.0 - 18.1)
Other	47	12.6	(7.7 - 19.9)	63	18.1	(12.7 - 23.4)	35	14.5	(2.1 - 57.0)	51	9.0	(0.0 - 19.7)	724	31.7	(22.6 - 42.4)	469	20.3	(13.3 - 27.3)	805	27.8	(20.3 - 36.7)	582	18.1	(12.7 - 23.5)
This question asks about things that may have happened at the hospital where your new baby was born.																								
Hospital staff gave me information about breastfeeding	530	90.0	(83.8 - 93.9)	524	94.1	(91.4 - 96.7)	1,081	98.7	(91.8 - 99.8)	995	92.3	(83.8 - 100.0)	6,057	91.7	(87.5 - 94.6)	6,772	95.3	(93.4 - 97.3)	7,669	92.5	(89.2 - 94.9)	8,291	94.9	(93.0 - 96.7)
My baby stayed in the same room with me at the hospital	487	82.5	(75.8 - 87.7)	496	80.0	(85.5 - 92.5)	1,009	92.2	(80.0 - 97.2)	1070	99.3	(97.8 - 100.0)	5,952	89.4	(84.9 - 92.6)	6,269	88.0	(84.8 - 91.3)	7,449	89.3	(85.6 - 92.1)	7,355	89.5	(86.9 - 92.1)
I breastfed my baby in the hospital	502	86.1	(79.9 - 90.6)	498	89.5	(86.1 - 92.7)	1,040	95.0	(83.1 - 98.6)	1047	97.2	(91.6 - 100.0)	6,327	95.5	(91.8 - 97.6)	6,869	96.8	(95.0 - 98.5)	7,904	94.8	(91.8 - 96.7)	8,414	96.3	(94.8 - 97.9)
Hospital staff helped me learn how to breastfeed	452	77.5	(70.6 - 83.2)	419	75.3	(70.5 - 80.2)	997	91.0	(76.4 - 97.0)	827	78.9	(67.2 - 90.7)	5,116	77.6	(71.9 - 82.4)	5,842	82.2	(78.4 - 85.9)	6,565	79.3	(74.6 - 83.4)	7,088	81.4	(78.0 - 84.7)
I breastfed in the first hour after my baby was born	412	69.8	(62.4 - 76.4)	429	77.0	(72.5 - 81.6)	851	76.9	(69.0 - 87.6)	907	83.7	(72.9 - 94.4)	5,394	81.3	(75.9 - 85.7)	5,990	84.7	(81.1 - 88.2)	6,621	79.9	(75.3 - 83.9)	7,282	84.1	(80.9 - 87.2)
My baby was placed in skin-to-skin contact within the first hour of life	468	80.2	(73.1 - 85.8)	460	82.7	(78.5 - 86.8)	1,007	92.0	(79.9 - 97.1)	947	87.9	(79.2 - 97.5)	5,693	85.5	(80.4 - 89.4)	6,352	89.6	(86.6 - 92.5)	7,168	86.0	(81.8 - 89.3)	7,759	88.9	(86.3 - 91.5)
My baby was fed only breast milk at the hospital	284	48.4	(40.7 - 56.2)	312	56.3	(50.8 - 61.9)	519	58.4	(42.3 - 72.8)	459	42.6	(28.9 - 56.3)	4,529	68.0	(61.9 - 73.6)	5,354	75.4	(71.2 - 79.6)	5,432	65.4	(60.1 - 70.3)	6,124	70.2	(66.2 - 74.1)
Hospital staff told me to breastfeed whenever my baby wanted	449	77.4	(70.3 - 83.2)	438	79.6	(75.0 - 84.3)	936	88.3	(73.1 - 95.4)	973	90.3	(81.7 - 98.8)	5,646	84.8	(79.6 - 88.8)	6,186	88.1	(84.9 - 91.4)	7,031	84.7	(80.4 - 88.2)	7,596	87.8	(85.0 - 90.2)
The hospital gave me a gift pack with formula	240	40.7	(33.4 - 48.9)	315	57.2	(51.7 - 62.7)	387	35.3	(21.8 - 51.6)	883	54.1	(40.1 - 68.0)	1,071	16.1	(12.0 - 21.2)	3,171	44.6	(39.8 - 49.5)	1,698	20.3	(16.4 - 25.0)	4,069	46.6	(42.3 - 50.6)
The hospital gave me a telephone number to call for help with breastfeeding	365	62.6	(54.9 - 69.5)	348	63.2	(57.7 - 68.6)	442	40.4	(26.2 - 56.4)	523	76.4	(63.7 - 89.0)	3,220	48.5	(42.3 - 54.8)	5,702	80.7	(76.8 - 84.6)	4,027	48.4	(43.0 - 53.9)	6,673	79.1	(75.6 - 82.6)
The hospital staff gave me a breast pump	149	26.9	(22.1 - 31.8)	-	-	-	-	-	-	343	32.5	(19.0 - 46.0)	-	-	-	1,427	20.0	(16.0 - 24.1)	-	-	-	1,920	22.0	(18.3 - 25.6)
Hospital staff gave my baby a pacifier	430	73.4	(66.3 - 79.5)	417	76.1	(71.4 - 80.9)	981	89.6	(75.4 - 96.0)	759	71.9	(59.0 - 84.8)	5,196	78.3	(72.7 - 83.1)	4,595	64.8	(60.1 - 69.4)	6,608	79.5	(74.7 - 83.5)	5,571	66.4	(62.3 - 70.4)
In which one position do you most often lay your baby down to sleep now?																								
On his or her side	75	8.5	(5.7 - 12.5)	78	10.0	(7.0 - 13.0)	234	18.0	(9.2 - 32.0)	197	17.6	(4.4 - 25.5)	517	6.6	(4.3 - 10.1)	478	6.0	(3.9 - 8.2)	826	8.3	(5.9 - 11.4)	753	7.6	(5.5 - 9.6)
On his or her back	752	85.2	(80.2 - 89.0)	644	82.5	(78.8 - 86.2)	867	66.4	(51.7 - 78.6)	710	57.6	(44.5 - 70.7)	6,724	86.0	(81.5 - 89.6)	7,048	89.0	(86.1 - 91.9)	8,343	83.4	(79.3 - 86.8)	8,402	84.6	(81.7 - 87.5)
On his or her stomach	12	1.4	(0.5 - 4.0)	16	2.0	(0.7 - 3.3)	63	4.9	(1.3 - 16.6)	24	17.4	(7.0 - 27.7)	422	5.4	(3.2 - 8.8)	289	3.6	(1.9 - 5.4)	498	5.0	(3.1 - 7.8)	518	5.2	(3.3 - 7.1)
On his or her side and back	28	3.2	(1.5 - 6.5)	21	2.7	(1.2 - 4.3)	26	2.0	(0.3 - 12.6)	318	3.0	(0.0 - 7.3)	96	1.2	(0.4 - 3.7)	43	0.5	(0.9 - 5.4)	150	1.5	(0.7 - 3.3)	102	1.0	(0.2 - 1.8)
On his or her side and stomach	-	-	-	4	0.5	(0.0 - 1.3)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	0.0	(0.0 - 0.1)
On his or her back and stomach	12	1.4	(0.5 - 4.0)	8	1.0	(0.1 - 2.0)	53	4.0	(1.0 - 14.5)	31	2.5	(0.0 - 7.4)	53	0.7	(0.2 - 2.6)	31	0.4	(0.0 - 0.9)	118	1.2	(0.5 - 2.8)	70	0.7	(0.0 - 1.4)
All 3 positions	3	0.4	(0.1 - 2.0)	9	1.2	(0.1 - 2.3)	61	4.7	(1.2 - 16.7)	43	3.5	(0.0 - 7.9)	3	0.0	(0.0 - 0.3)	31	0.4	(0.0 - 1.1)	67	0.7	(0.2 - 2.3)	83	0.8	(0.0 - 1.6)
In the past 2 weeks, how often has your new baby slept alone in his or her own crib or bed?																								
Always	368	41.7	(35.5 - 48.3)	384	49.1	(44.4 - 53.9)	560	44.0	(30.4 - 58.7)	555	44.4	(31.4 - 57.3)	4,793	61.8	(56.0 - 67.3)	5,017	63.3	(58.8 - 67.5)	5,721	57.7	(52.8 - 62.5)	5,956	59.8	(55.9 - 63.8)
Often	172	19.4	(14.8 - 25.0)	137	17.5	(13.9 - 21.2)	145	11.4	(5.0 - 23.9)	186	14.9	(6.0 - 23.8)	1,467	18.9	(14.8 - 23.9)	1,393	17.6	(14.1 - 21.1)	1,783	18.0	(14.5 - 22.1)	1,716	17.2	(14.3 - 20.2)
Sometimes	125	14.1	(10.1 - 19.3)	106	13.5	(10.2 - 16.8)	171	24.9	(14.2 - 39.9)	218	17.4	(7.3 - 27.6)	703	9.1	(6.2 - 13.0)	544	6.9	(4.4 - 9.3)	1,144	11.5	(8.7 - 15.1)	868	8.7	(6.4 - 11.0)
Rarely	84	9.5	(6.4 - 14.1)	64	8.2	(5.5 - 10.8)	69	5.4	(0.0 - 10.9)	31	4.9	(0.0 - 10.9)	413	4.0	(2.2 - 7.2)	517	6.5	(4.2 - 8.8)	466	4.7	(3.0 - 7.2)	642	6.4	(4.5 - 8.4)
Never	134	15.2	(11.1 - 20.5)	91	11.7	(8.6 - 14.7)	182	14.3	(6.7 - 28.1)	230	18.4	(8.4 - 28.4)	378	6.2	(3.9 - 9.5)	453	5.7	(3.6 - 7.8)	794	8.0	(5.8 - 11.0)	774	7.8	(5.7 - 9.9)
When your new baby sleeps alone, is his or her crib or bed in the same room where you sleep?																								
Yes	34	4.6	(2.5 - 8.3)	28	4.0	(2.1 - 5.8)	188	17.2	(8.2 - 32.8)	75	7.5	(0.0 - 15.5)	1,570	21.5	(17.0 - 26.8)	1,936	26.0	(21.9 - 30.1)	1,792	19.6	(15.8 - 24.1)	2,039	22.3	(18.9 - 25.8)
No	711	95.4	(91.7 - 97.5)	665	96.0	(94.2 - 97.9)	902	82.8	(67.2 - 91.8)	924	72.5	(64.5 - 78.6)	5,730	78.5	(73.2 - 83.0)	5,730	74.0	(69.9 - 78.1)	7,343	80.4	(75.9 - 84.2)	7,290	77.7	(74.2 - 81.1)
Listed below are some more things about how babies sleep. How did your new baby usually sleep in the past 2 weeks?																								
In a crib, bassinet, or pack and play	724	81.1	(75.6 - 85.6)	628	80.9	(77.0 - 84.7)	1,090	85.6	(71.9 - 93.3)	976	79.0	(68.2 - 89.8)	7,052	90.7	(86.7 - 93.6)	7,363	93.0	(90.7 - 95.3)	8,865	89.2	(85.8 - 91.9)	8,967	90.3	(88.0 - 92.6)
In a twin or larger mattress or bed	465	51.9	(45.5 - 58.2)	338	44.2	(39.4 - 48.9)	472	38.7	(25.4 - 53.9)	614	51.0	(37.7 - 64.9)	1,553	20.3	(16.0 - 25.4)	1,919	24.3	(20.2 - 28.4)	2,489	25.5	(21.5 - 29.9)	2,870	29.1	(25.4 - 32.8)
In a couch, sofa, or armchair	147	16.4	(12.0 - 20.8)	128	16.8	(12.4 - 21.2)	226	19.1	(9.8 - 33.7)	139	11.6	(0.0 - 19.7)	808	12.2	(6.3 - 13.1)	1,060	19.9	(15.1 - 24.9)	1,071	19.9	(14.4 - 25.4)	1,071	19.9	(14.4 - 25.4)</



Prenatal clinic or doctor's office	193	22.6	(17.7-28.5)	236	27.7	(23.6-31.8)	373	28.6	(17.4-43.1)	408	33.2	(20.6-45.8)	2,202	28.2	(23.2-33.7)	2,339	29.2	(25.0-33.3)	2,768	27.7	(23.5-32.4)	2,983	29.5	(25.9-33.2)
Information packet from hospital	159	19.2	(14.3-25.1)	158	18.8	(15.2-22.4)	411	31.5	(19.7-46.4)	328	26.7	(15.4-38.0)	2,073	26.7	(21.9-32.2)	1,966	24.6	(20.7-28.6)	2,644	26.7	(22.5-31.4)	2,453	24.4	(21.0-27.8)
Health or Baby Fair	37	4.4	(2.4-7.9)	31	3.7	(2.0-5.3)	101	7.6	(2.8-19.0)	21	1.7	(0.0-5.2)	127	1.6	(0.6-4.1)	118	1.5	(0.3-2.7)	265	2.7	(1.5-4.8)	171	1.7	(0.6-2.7)
Social Media - Facebook/Instagram	56	6.6	(3.9-10.6)	66	7.8	(5.3-10.3)	2	0.2	(0.0-1.2)	74	6.0	(0.0-12.8)	217	2.6	(1.4-5.7)	254	3.2	(1.4-4.9)	276	2.8	(1.5-4.9)	394	3.9	(2.3-5.5)
Other	3	0.4	(0.1-2.0)	21	2.4	(1.0-3.9)	79	5.9	(2.0-16.6)	37	3.0	(0.0-7.2)	245	3.1	(1.7-5.9)	320	4.0	(2.1-5.8)	327	3.3	(1.9-5.6)	378	3.7	(2.1-5.3)
I did not hear about newborn blood spot screening while pregnant	490	58.6	(50.2-64.9)	468	55.5	(41.0-61.1)	676	51.8	(37.6-65.8)	546	44.4	(31.4-57.4)	4,086	52.8	(47.0-58.5)	4,103	51.4	(46.8-56.0)	5,252	53.1	(48.2-58.1)	5,117	50.9	(46.9-54.9)

**Do you have an infant car seat(s) that you can use for your new baby?**

No	6	0.8	(0.2-2.6)	11	1.4	(0.3-2.5)	70	5.5	(1.4-18.9)	36	2.9	(0.0-7.8)	-	-	-	89	1.1	(0.0-2.2)	76	0.8	(0.2-2.6)	136	1.4	(0.3-2.4)
Yes	802	99.2	(97.4-99.8)	775	98.6	(97.5-99.7)	1,203	94.5	(81.1-98.6)	1,209	97.1	(92.2-100.0)	7,841	100.0	(100.0-100.0)	7,840	98.9	(97.8-100.0)	9,846	99.2	(97.4-99.8)	9,825	98.6	(97.6-99.7)

**How did you learn to install and use your infant car seat(s)?**

I read the instructions	449	55.2	(48.5-61.7)	405	51.9	(47.2-56.7)	931	77.4	(62.7-87.5)	610	50.3	(37.1-63.4)	4,741	60.5	(54.7-66.0)	4,805	60.8	(56.2-65.4)	6,121	62.1	(57.2-66.8)	5,821	58.8	(54.8-62.8)
A friend or family member showed me	231	28.3	(22.7-34.8)	187	23.9	(19.8-28.0)	445	37.0	(23.9-52.3)	358	29.5	(17.2-41.8)	1,231	15.8	(12.0-20.4)	1,251	15.8	(12.4-19.3)	1,907	19.4	(15.8-23.6)	1,796	18.2	(15.0-21.3)
A health or safety professional showed me	315	38.8	(32.5-45.6)	264	33.8	(29.3-38.3)	358	29.7	(17.9-45.1)	422	34.7	(22.2-47.2)	2,327	29.7	(24.7-35.2)	1,926	24.4	(20.4-28.4)	3,000	30.4	(26.1-35.2)	2,611	26.4	(22.9-29.9)
I figured it out myself	303	37.2	(30.9-43.9)	177	22.6	(18.6-26.7)	413	34.4	(21.7-49.7)	169	13.9	(4.6-23.2)	1,380	17.6	(13.5-22.6)	1,201	15.2	(11.8-18.6)	2,096	21.3	(17.5-25.6)	1,547	15.6	(12.7-18.6)
I already knew how to install it because I have other children	474	58.2	(51.5-64.7)	445	57.1	(52.4-61.8)	545	46.7	(32.3-61.7)	650	53.6	(40.4-66.7)	4,341	55.4	(49.6-61.0)	4,087	51.7	(47.1-56.4)	5,361	54.6	(49.6-59.5)	5,183	52.4	(48.4-56.4)
Some other way	56	6.9	(4.2-11.1)	21	2.7	(1.2-4.2)	173	14.4	(6.7-28.3)	113	9.3	(2.1-16.6)	519	6.6	(4.3-10.1)	871	11.0	(8.1-13.9)	749	7.6	(5.4-10.7)	1,005	10.2	(7.7-12.6)

**The next questions are about harsh events that may have happened during your childhood. We understand these questions are sensitive in nature and if you don't want to answer all or part of a question, that's okay - you may skip it. Remember, your answers are confidential, and your name will not be associated with your survey.**

**While you were growing up, during your first 18 years of life:**

Were your parents ever separated or divorced?

No	334	36.8	(30.9-43.1)	260	31.6	(27.3-35.9)	852	65.2	(50.5-77.4)	793	65.3	(52.5-78.1)	5,176	65.9	(60.2-71.2)	4,804	60.0	(55.4-64.6)	6,361	63.2	(58.4-67.8)	5,856	58.3	(54.4-62.3)
Yes	574	63.2	(56.9-69.1)	561	68.4	(64.1-72.7)	455	34.8	(22.6-49.5)	422	34.8	(21.9-47.5)	2,674	34.1	(28.8-39.8)	3,203	40.0	(35.4-44.6)	3,703	36.8	(32.2-41.6)	4,185	41.7	(37.7-45.6)

Did you live with anyone who was a problem drinker or alcoholic or who used street drugs?

No	524	56.9	(50.6-63.0)	431	51.6	(47.0-56.3)	1,128	86.4	(73.2-93.7)	1,108	90.1	(82.5-97.7)	5,698	72.3	(66.9-77.2)	5,633	70.1	(65.7-74.5)	7,350	72.8	(68.3-76.8)	7,172	71.0	(67.3-74.7)
Yes	396	43.1	(37.0-49.4)	404	48.4	(43.7-53.0)	177	13.6	(6.3-26.8)	112	9.0	(2.3-15.5)	2,178	27.7	(23.2-33.1)	2,404	29.9	(25.5-34.3)	2,751	27.2	(23.2-31.7)	2,929	29.0	(25.3-32.7)

Was a household member depressed or mentally ill, or did a household member attempt suicide?

No	693	75.3	(69.4-80.3)	585	70.1	(65.8-74.3)	1,244	97.9	(87.1-99.7)	1,112	90.5	(82.7-98.2)	5,763	73.2	(67.8-78.0)	5,779	71.8	(67.5-76.1)	7,700	76.5	(72.1-80.4)	7,477	73.9	(70.3-77.5)
Yes	228	24.7	(19.7-30.6)	250	29.9	(25.7-34.2)	26	2.1	(0.3-12.9)	117	9.5	(1.8-17.3)	2,112	26.8	(22.0-32.2)	2,273	28.2	(23.9-32.5)	2,366	23.5	(19.6-27.9)	2,641	26.1	(22.5-29.7)

Did a household member go to prison?

No	761	83.0	(77.9-87.1)	671	80.9	(77.3-84.5)	1,207	97.5	(87.9-99.5)	1,187	96.5	(92.5-100.0)	7,334	93.1	(89.6-95.5)	7,244	90.3	(87.3-93.3)	9,301	92.7	(89.9-94.8)	9,102	90.3	(87.8-92.7)
Yes	156	17.0	(12.9-22.1)	159	19.1	(15.5-22.7)	31	2.5	(0.5-12.1)	43	3.5	(0.0-7.5)	542	6.9	(4.5-10.4)	779	9.7	(6.7-12.7)	729	7.3	(5.2-10.1)	981	9.7	(7.3-12.2)

Did an adult or person at least 5 years older than you ever touch or fondle you or have you touch their body in a sexual way OR attempt or actually have oral, anal, or vaginal intercourse with you?

No	755	82.3	(77.0-86.6)	640	77.4	(73.5-81.2)	1,110	87.4	(75.0-94.1)	1,145	93.1	(86.1-100.0)	7,167	91.0	(87.2-93.8)	6,910	86.3	(83.0-89.6)	9,031	89.7	(86.5-92.3)	8,694	86.4	(83.6-89.2)
Yes	162	17.7	(13.4-23.0)	187	22.6	(18.8-26.5)	160	12.6	(5.9-25.0)	85	6.9	(0.0-13.9)	709	9.0	(6.2-12.8)	1,096	13.7	(10.4-17.0)	1,032	10.3	(7.7-13.5)	1,368	13.6	(10.8-16.4)

**While you were growing up, during your first 18 years of life, did any of the following things happen often or very often?**

Did a parent or other adult in the household swear at you, insult you, put you down, or humiliate you OR act in a way that made you afraid that you might be physically hurt?

No	649	70.3	(64.2-75.7)	556	65.8	(61.5-70.2)	1,197	94.1	(84.5-97.9)	1,096	87.6	(78.8-96.4)	5,854	74.3	(69.0-79.0)	6,069	75.5	(71.4-79.6)	7,700	76.5	(72.1-80.3)	7,222	76.2	(72.7-79.6)
Yes	275	29.7	(24.3-35.8)	289	34.2	(29.8-38.5)	75	5.9	(2.1-15.5)	155	12.4	(3.6-21.2)	2,022	25.7	(21.0-31.0)	1,972	24.5	(20.4-28.6)	2,371	23.5	(19.7-27.9)	2,415	23.8	(20.4-27.3)

Did a parent or other adult in the household push, grab, slap, or throw something at you OR ever hit you so hard that you had marks or were injured?

No	686	74.3	(68.4-79.5)	623	73.7	(69.7-77.8)	1,140	89.6	(77.5-95.6)	1,157	92.5	(86.3-98.7)	6,789	86.2	(81.7-89.7)	6,802	84.6	(81.0-88.2)	8,615	85.5	(81.9-88.6)	8,582	84.7	(81.7-87.6)
Yes	237	25.7	(20.5-31.6)	222	26.3	(22.2-30.3)	132	10.4	(4.4-22.5)	94	7.5	(1.3-13.7)	1,087	13.8	(10.3-18.3)	1,239	15.4	(11.8-19.0)	1,456	14.5	(11.4-18.1)	1,555	15.3	(12.4-18.3)

Did you feel that no one in your family loved you or thought you were important or special OR your family didn't look out for each other, feel close to each other, or support each other?

No	739	80.1	(74.6-84.6)	618	73.7	(69.5-77.7)	1,230	96.8	(87.7-99.2)	1,165	93.2	(87.1-99.3)	6,947	88.5	(84.2-91.7)	6,728	84.2	(80.6-87.9)	8,916	88.8	(85.4-91.5)	8,511	84.4	(81.4-87.5)
Yes	184	19.9	(15.4-25.4)	211	26.3	(22.3-30.4)	40	3.2	(0.8-12.3)	86	6.8	(0.7-12.9)	903	11.5	(8.3-15.8)	1,261	15.8	(12.1-19.4)	1,127	11.2	(8.5-14.6)	1,568	15.6	(12.5-18.6)

Did you feel that you didn't have enough to eat, had to wear dirty clothes, and had no one to protect you OR your parents were too drunk or high to take care of you or take you to the doctor if you needed it?

No	808	87.5	(82.6-91.2)	704	84.7	(81.5-88.0)	1,246	97.9	(87.1-99.7)	1,198	95.8	(90.9-100.0)	7,482	95.3	(92.1-97.2)	7,575	94.2	(91.8-96.6)	9,536	94.9	(92.5-96.6)	9,477	93.6	(91.6-95.6)
Yes	115	12.5	(8.8-17.4)	127	15.3	(12.0-18.5)	26	2.1	(0.3-12.9)	53	4.2	(0.0-9.1)	368	4.7	(2.8-7.9)	467	5.8	(3.4-8.2)	509	5.1	(3.4-7.5)	646	6.4	(4.4-8.4)

Was your mother or stepmother kicked, grabbed, slapped, or had something thrown at her OR sometimes, often, or very often punched, bitten, hit with a fist, or hit with something hard OR ever repeatedly hit at least a few minutes or threatened with a gun or knife?

No	733	79.4	(73.9-84.0)	622	74.1	(70.1-78.1)	1,204	94.6	(84.7-98.2)	1,129	90.3	(82.6-97.9)	7,074	89.8	(85.8-92.8)	6,880	85.7	(82.3-89.1)	9,011	89.5	(86.2-92.0)	8,631	85.3	(82.5-88.2)
Yes	190	20.6	(16.0-26.1)	218	25.9	(21.9-29.9)	69	5.4	(1.8-15.3)	122	9.7	(2.1-17.4)	802	10.2	(7.2-14.2)	1,146	14.3	(10.9-17.7)	1,060	10.5	(8.0-13.8)	1,485	14.7	(11.8-17.5)

**The next questions are about the time during the 12 months before your new baby was born.**

**During the 12 months before your new baby was born, what was your yearly total household income before taxes? Include your income, your husband's or partner's income, and any other income you may have received. All information will be kept private and will not affect any services you are now getting.**

\$0 to \$16,000	412	51.6	(44.8-58.2)	455	59.7	(55.0-64.4)	215	18.7	(9.6-33.4)	223	21.1	(9.5-32.7)	840	10.8	(7.6-15.2)	818	10.5	(7.2-13.9)	1,467	15.1	(12.0-18.8)	1,496	15.6	(12.7-18.6)
\$16,001 to \$20,000	78	9.8	(6.6-14.6)	71	9.3	(6.6-12.1)	176	15.4	(6.8-31.1)	119	11.2	(2.7-19.8)	375	4.8	(2.8-8.3)	347	4.5	(2.2-6.7)	630	6.5	(4.3-9.6)	537	5.6	(3.6-7.6)
\$20,001 to \$24,000	44	5.5	(3.3-9.0)	44	5.8	(3.5-8.1)	72	6.3	(1.7-20.6)	104	9.9	(0.7-19.0)	276	3.5	(1.9-6.5)	190	2.4	(0.9-4.0)	392	4.0	(2.5-6.5)	338	3.5	(1.9-5.1)
\$24,0																								

